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## "Novel concepts and methodologies around the assessment of sustainability in livestock farming: One nutrition"



#### Who is FEFAC?

- European Association of Compound Feed Manufacturers
- Founded in 1959



#### Livestock sourcing in feed in the EU+UK (825 mt. in 2020)



- Represents 28 National Associations
   in 27 European countries
- Industrial compound feed production in 2020 (est): 164,3 mt.





FEED SUSTAINABILITY CHARTER 2030 Role of animal nutrition to support the sustainable and competitive livestock and aquaculture production



FEED SUSTAINABILITY CHARTER 2030

Ambition 2

### FAO sets the record straight-86% of livestock feed is inedible by humans

#### Foster Sustainable Food Systems Through Increased Resource & Nutrient Efficiency



UN Strategic Development Goals





4 BELOW WATER

15 LIFE ON LAND

#### EU Green Deal objectives

Reducing the excess of nutrients

Boost a circular bio-based economy Reduce food waste



Reduce nutrient losses by 50% whilst retaining soil fertility, resulting in 20% less fertilisers





#### The circular economy: role of livestock sector (ATF)





Figure 1. Role of livestock farming in sustainable agri-food systems



- Animal manure/byproducts recycling will affect overall NUE
- New food chains will appear (insects, algae, artificial meat) and change NUE
- Circular food systems complicate the attribution of NUE (waste or resource?)



#### Optimisation of nutrient conversion into bioresources

- So far: selecting the best resources to obtain the best conversion factor
- In future: adequate feed
   conversion in circular context,
   with a finite amount of "circular g feed"
- Technology is required:
  - NGTs (New Genomic Techniques),
  - detoxification technologies,
  - increased digestibility via processing

Evolution of feed conversion rate for poultry



Source: ITAVI



#### The proven record of plant breeding innovation

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#### Preserving "co-product" status to minimise food waste

- 62 mio tonnes of co-products used by EU feed industry:
- Nearly all feed used in compound feed manufacturing is « non-food grade »
  - not suitable for human consumption as they do not meet the minimum quality and standards required for food production.





#### Recovering nutrients from waste streams

- Recovery of nutrients from:
  Catering waste?
  - Waste water?
- BUT safety concerns!
- Conditions for granting end-of-waste status are key?





## Further optimising the nutrient flow along the nutritional chain via bioresources



Gnanasekaran Dineshbabua, Gargi Goswamia, Ratan Kumara, Ankan Sinhaa, Debasish Das https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S1756464619304694



## Possibility to optimalize animal products though animal diet

Saturated fat content – parma ham



Meat Science Volume 65, Issue 1, September 2003, Pages 571-580



Influence of dietary fat, on fatty acid composition and sensory properties of drycured Parma ham

G. Pastorelli<sup>a</sup>, S. Magni<sup>a</sup>, R. Rossi<sup>a</sup>, E. Pagliarini<sup>b</sup>, P. Baldini<sup>c</sup>, P. Dirinck<sup>d</sup>, F. Van Opstaele<sup>e</sup>, C. Corino<sup>a</sup> ∧ ⊠



#### One nutrition concept as the law of minimum







We need scientists from human nutrition, animal nutrition and plant nutrition to develop the "One Nutrition" concept to provide us science base for defining sustainable nutrition along the food chain



# Thank you for your attention



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