

Good practices of industry driving production

10th ATF seminar
What livestock has to offer to
biodiversity & healthy soils



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Spain

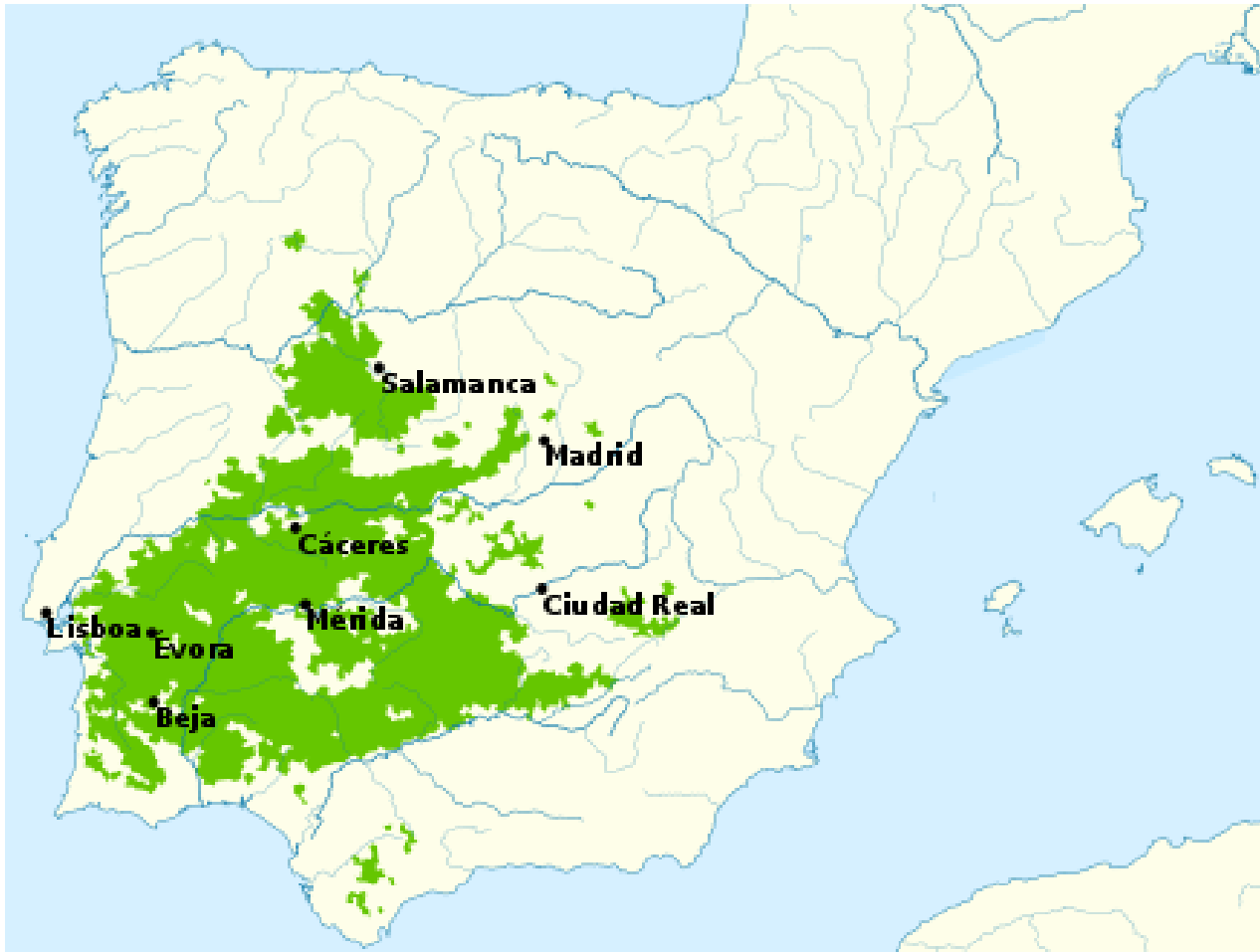


Dehesa



Iberian pigs

Dehesa



Spain:

3.000.000 ha (Dehesa)
6% of Spain



Andorra

Portugal

España

Gibraltar

DEHESA is a human made natural ecosystem distributed throughout the provinces of Salamanca, Cáceres, Badajoz, Huelva, Seville, Córdoba and Ciudad Real.

Mediterranean forest, with acidic soils and scattered trees, especially holm oaks and cork oaks, with scrubland such as rockroses and broom.

Wildlife:

- Deer
- wild boar
- wood pigeon

Native domesticated animals:

- Iberian pig,
- Retinta cow
- Merino sheep.



DEHESA

Holm oak and cork oak forest

Rearing Iberian pigs

Pruning Wood → charcoal

Bark of cork → Cork sheets

Pastureland

Extensive livestock
farming

Cereal cultivation areas

Cereal production → Animal feed









I. DISPOSICIONES GENERALES

MINISTERIO DE AGRICULTURA, ALIMENTACIÓN Y MEDIO AMBIENTE

318 *Real Decreto 4/2014, de 10 de enero, por el que se aprueba la norma de calidad para la carne, el jamón, la paleta y la caña de lomo ibérico.*

Royal Decree 4/2014, of 10 January, approving the quality standard for Iberian meat, ham, shoulder and loin.

Royal Decree 1221/2009 of 17 July 2009 laying down basic rules on the management of extensive pig holdings





Intensive pig production = > 15 pigs/Ha
Extensive pig production = < 15 pig/Ha

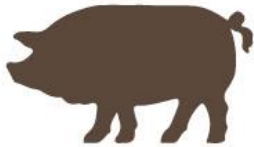
IBERIAN PIG

RD 4/ 2014, 10TH OF JANUARY



BREED

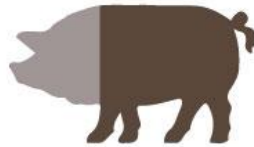
100% IBERIAN



ANIMALS 100% PURE IBERIAN BREED

(MOTHER 100% IBERIAN,
FATHER 100% IBERIAN)

MINIMUM LIVE WEIGHT FOR
SLAUGHTER: 108 KG.

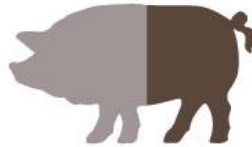


ANIMALS 75% PURE IBERIAN BREED

(MOTHER 100% IBERIAN,
FATHER 50% IBERIAN)

MINIMUM LIVE WEIGHT FOR
SLAUGHTER: 115 KG.

IBERIAN



ANIMALS 50% PURE IBERIAN BREED

(MOTHER 100% IBERIAN,
FATHER NOT IBERIAN)

MINIMUM LIVE WEIGHT FOR
SLAUGHTER: 115 KG.

DIET

BELLOTA (ACORN)

FROM THE 10TH OF OCTOBER TO THE 15TH OF DECEMBER
(MINIMUM 60 DAYS EATING ACORNS AND THEY NEED TO GAIN 45KG).



ACORNS.
RESOURCES OF THE PASTURE (DEHESA).

MINIMUM AGE OF THE PIG TO BE
SLAUGHTERED, 14 MONTHS.

CEBO DE CAMPO

MINIMUM 60 DAYS IN THE PASTURE (DEHESA). IF ITS WEIGHT IS
MORE THAN 115KG, IT REQUIRES A MINIMUM OF 100M2.



ACORNS.
RESOURCES OF THE PASTURE (DEHESA).
GRAIN, LEGUMES AND COMMERCIAL FEED.

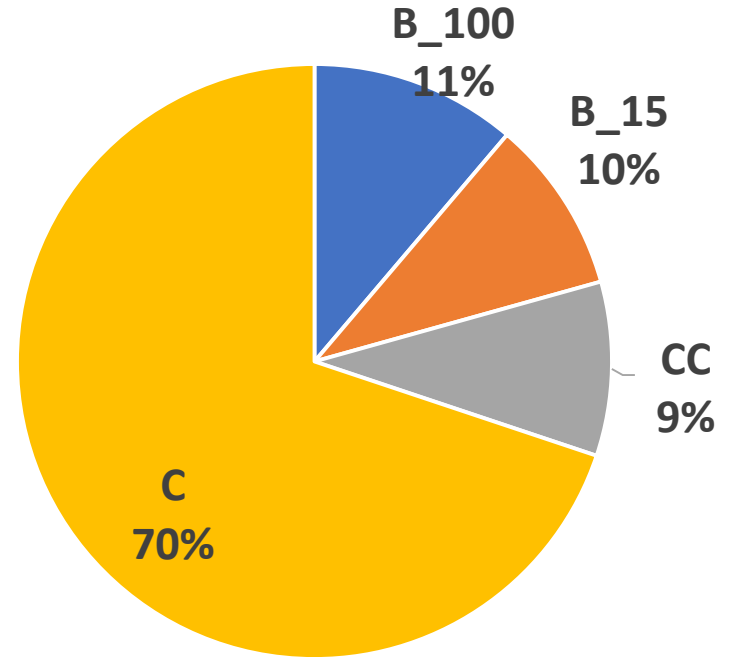
MINIMUM AGE OF THE PIG TO BE
SLAUGHTERED, 12 MONTHS.

CEBO

IF ITS WEIGHT IS MORE THAN 115KG, IT REQUIRES A
MINIMUM OF 2M2. COMMERCIAL FEED.



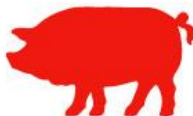
MINIMUM AGE OF THE PIG
TO BE SLAUGHTERED,
10 MONTHS.



LABEL



BELLOTA 100% IBÉRICO



BELLOTA IBÉRICO



CEBO DE CAMPO IBÉRICO



CEBO IBÉRICO



Ibérico. Bellota (Acorn)

100% - 75% - 50%

Products from animals slaughtered immediately after the exclusive use of acorns, grass and other natural resources of the dehesa, without supplementary feed, under the following management conditions:

- Seasonal production
 - *Oct 1st to Dec 15th (animal entries time frame)*
 - *Dec 15th – March 31st (Slaughter time frame)*
- The average weight of the herd at the start of the "montanera" will be between 92 and 115 kg.
- The minimum reposition in the "montanera" will be 46 kg, for more than 60 days.
- The minimum age at slaughter shall be 14 months.
- The minimum individual carcass weight shall be 115 kg, except for 100% Iberian animals, which shall be 108 kg.
- Inspection. Certification body
- Control. Competent Authority




ANEXO

Carga ganadera máxima admisible determinada por la superficie arbolada cubierta del recinto SIGPAC para los animales que dan origen a productos con designación «de bellota»

Superficie arbolada cubierta de los recintos SIGPAC que integran la explotación - Porcentaje	Carga ganadera máxima admisible en la explotación - (Animales/Ha)
Hasta 10	0,25
Hasta 15	0,42
Hasta 20	0,58
Hasta 25	0,75
Hasta 30	0,92
Hasta 35	1,08
Superior a 35	1,25

Maximum permissible stocking density determined by the forested area covered by the area (SIGPAC) for animals to produce to products with the designation "Bellota".

% Covered wooded area (SIGPAC) of the total farm area	Maximum permissible stocking density on the farm (animals/Ha)
Up to 10%	0,25
Up to 15%	0,42
Up to 20%	0,56
Up to 25%	0,75
Up to 30%	0,92
Up to 35%	1,08
More tan 35%	1,25



Top high quality products

